



# Soil organic carbon:

## In Australian cotton soils

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PLANT INDUSTRY & NSW DPI

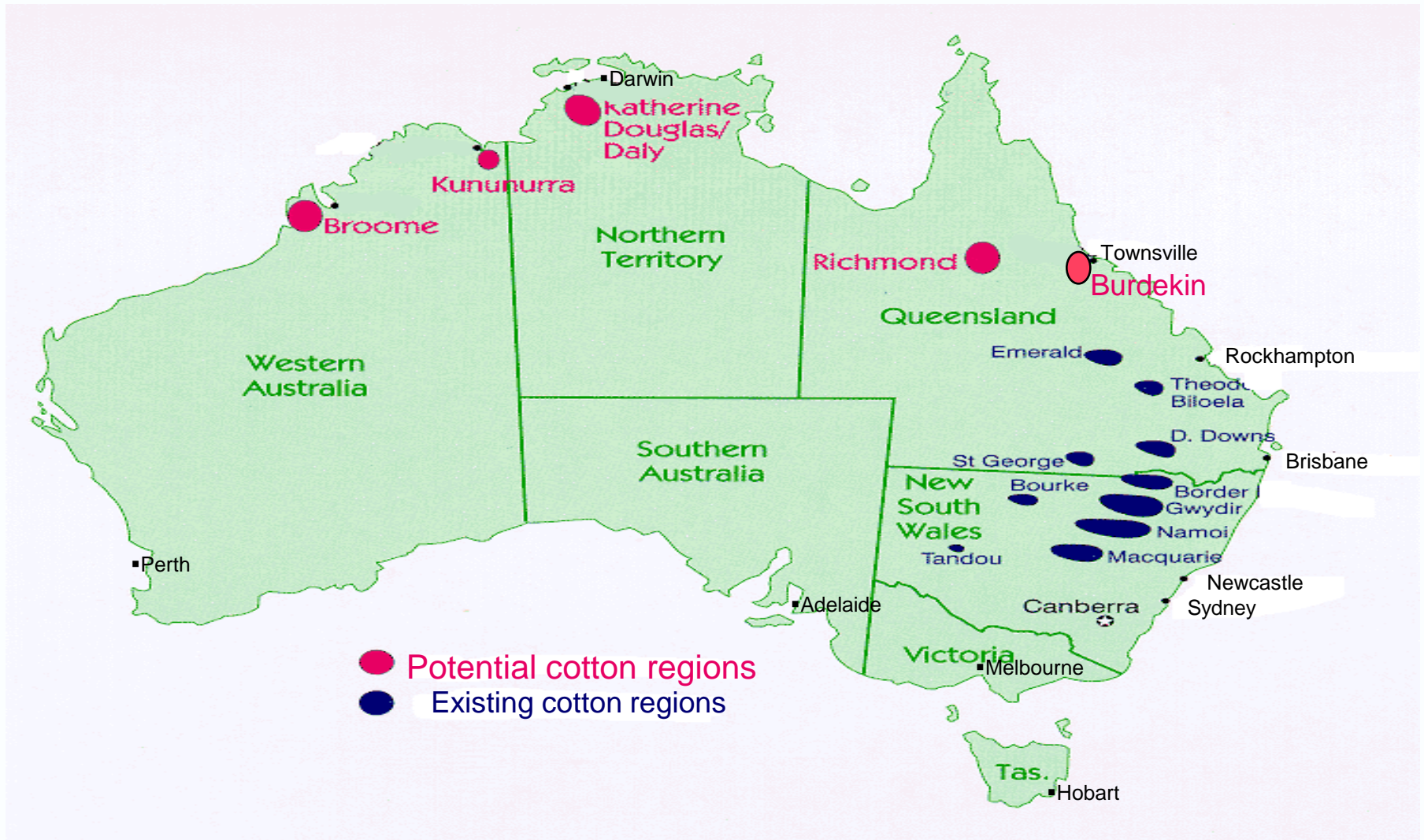
[www.csiro.au](http://www.csiro.au)



Primary  
Industries



# Cotton regions in Australia





# Long-term experiments: Australian Cotton Research Institute

C1: Cracking clay with sub-soil constraint of high sodicity

Continuous cotton v cotton-wheat rotation

Conventional tillage v minimum tillage

D1: Cracking clay with sub-soil constraint of sodicity

Permanent hills & minimum tillage

Rotation crops: wheat, vetch, stubble standing or incorporated

F6: Cracking clay with no sub-soil constraint

Permanent hills & minimum tillage

Rotation crops: faba bean, vetch, wheat, stubble incorporated

D1: rotation,  
permanent hills,  
min till



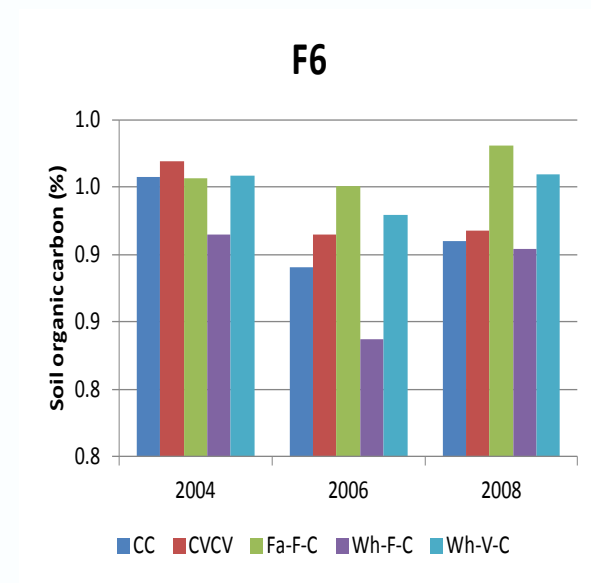
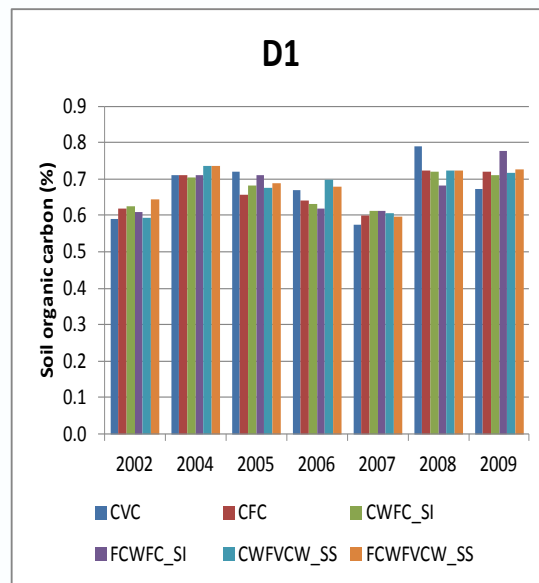
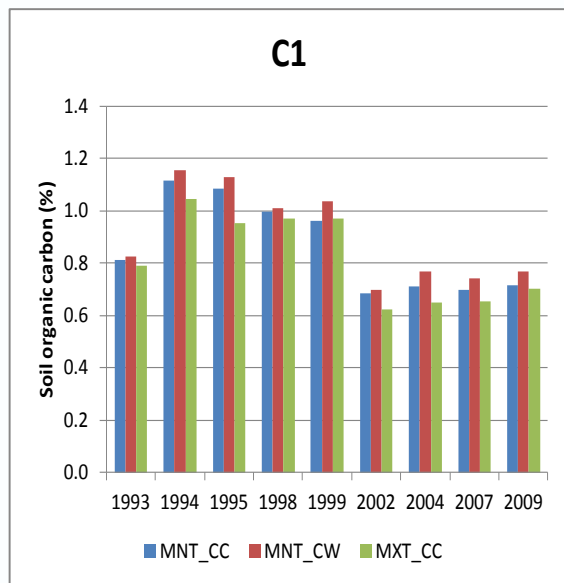
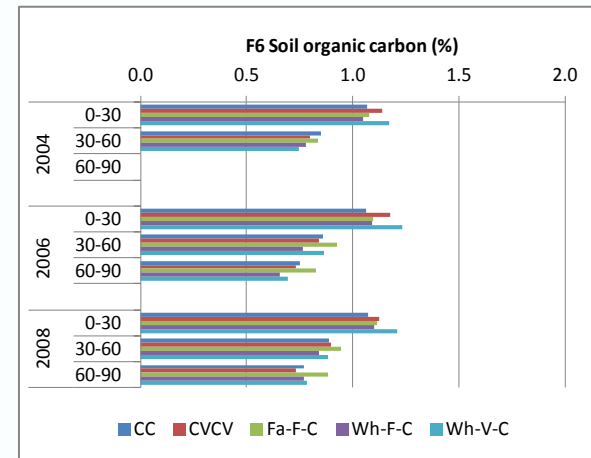
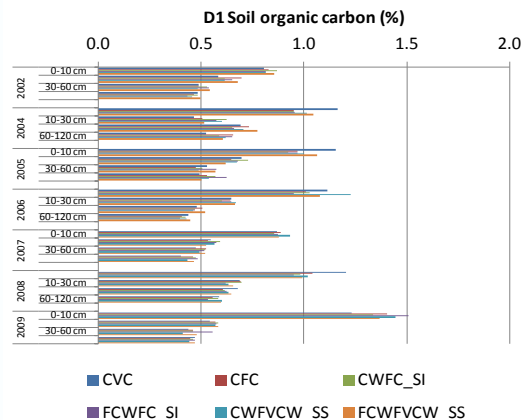
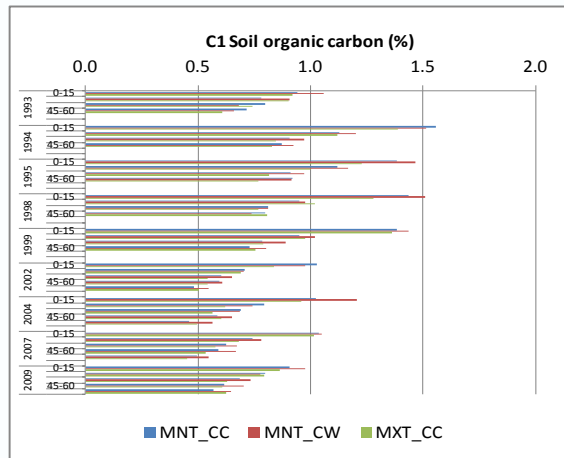
F6: rotation,  
permanent  
hills, min till



# C1 Tillage

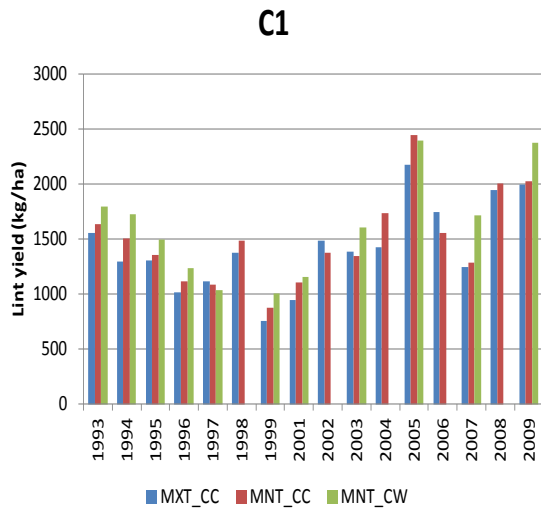
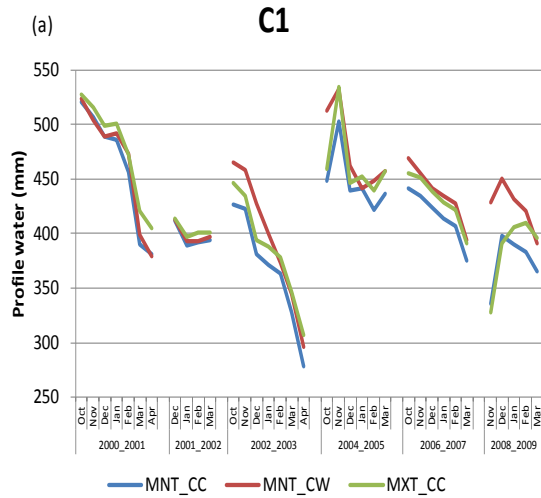
# D1 Rotation: permanent hills min till

# F6 Rotation: permanent hills min till

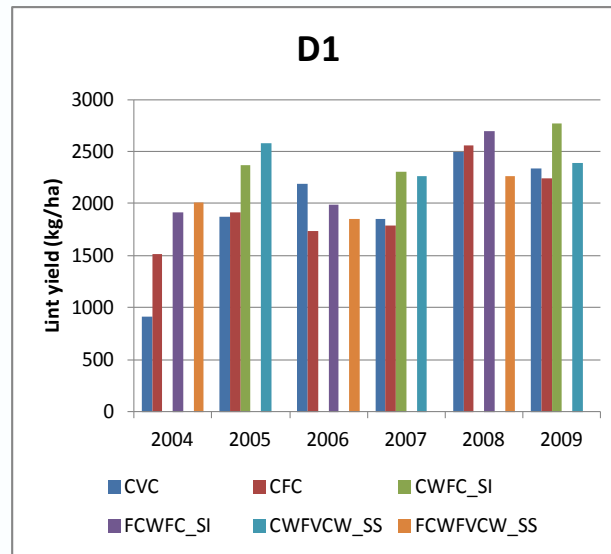
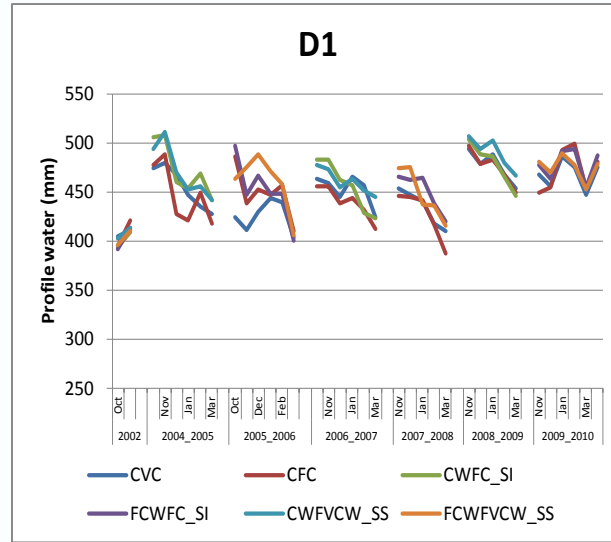




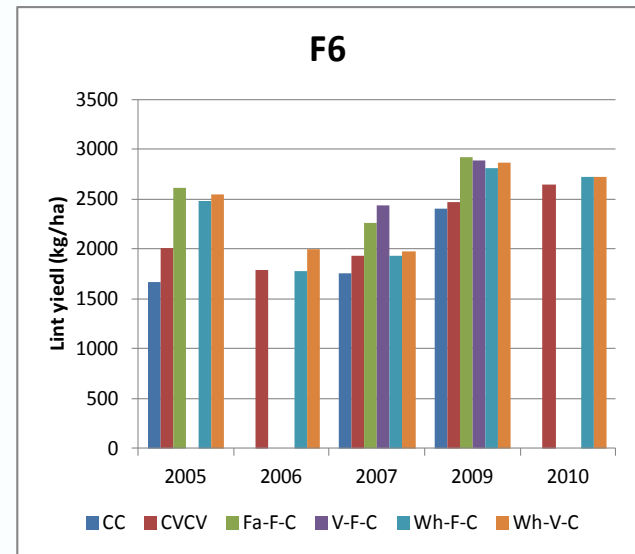
# C1 Tillage



# D1 Rotation: permanent hills min till

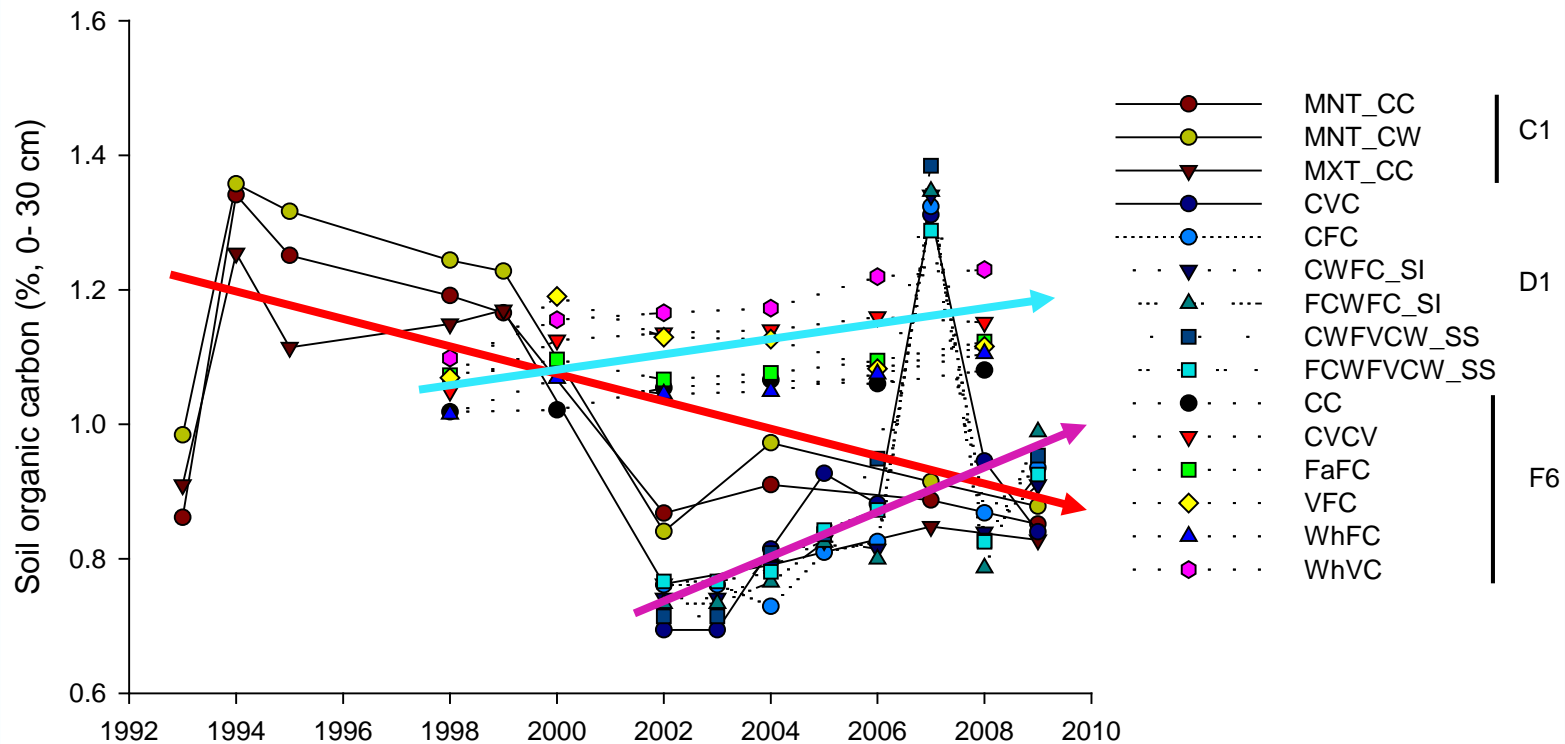


# F6 Rotation: permanent hills min till



# Summary SOC (0-30 cm) all experiments

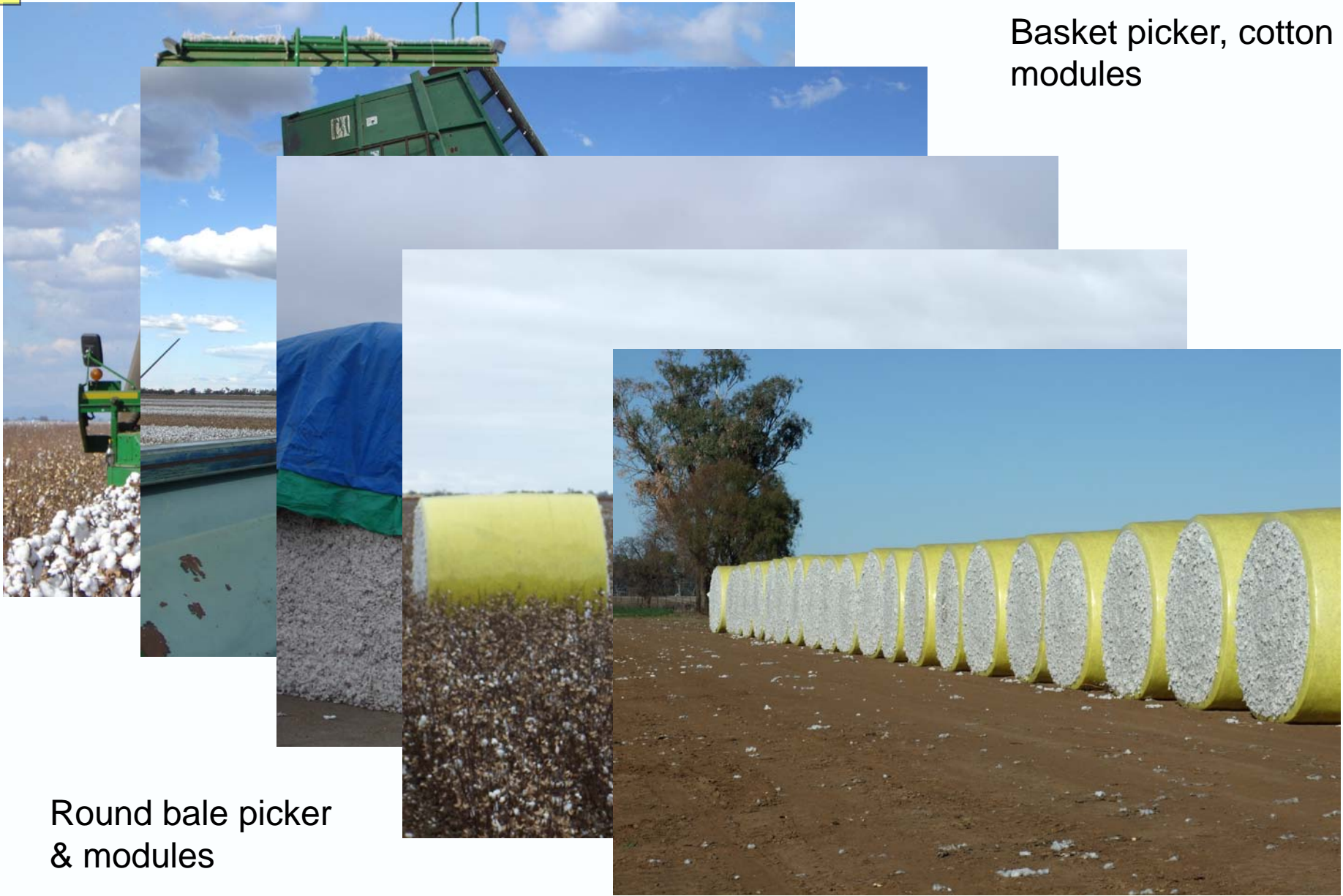
C1, D1, F6



# Conclusions

- Tillage decreases level of SOC (C1)
- Rotations, permanent hills & minimum till increases level of SOC (D1, F6)
- SOC decreases with depth (C1, D1, F6)

Basket picker, cotton modules



Round bale picker & modules

# Acknowledgments

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# Thank you

## Plant Industry

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